

# International Journal of Pharmacy and Herbal Technology (Online)

Home Page: https://www.ijprdjournal.com/

## FORMULATION AND EVALUATION OF HERBAL CHOCOLATE AS A NERVIVE TONIC

Yogesh B. Raut, Sanjay K. Bais, Shweta Badure\*
Fabtech College of Pharmacy, Sangola
Tal-Sangola, Dist.-Solapur
Maharashtra -413307

## **ABSTRACT**

In recent years, the creation of new foods with nutritional and health benefits has become increasingly popular. In this context, the development and evaluation of herbal chocolate as a neurotherapeutic approach offers a new idea that combines herbal-based health services with chocolate with calming and euphoric effects. Plant-based chocolate is a new approach to the confectionery industry by combining the health benefits of plants with the rich, rich taste of chocolate. The content provides an overview of the herbal chocolate production process, focusing on the integration of herbal extracts into the chocolate matrix.

Research should select appropriate drugs based on their treatment and suitability for chocolate. The design process involves refining vanilla to deliver maximum health benefits without compromising the taste, texture and full acceptance of chocolate. Herbs like Tulsi (Ocimum sainttum), Ginger (Zingiber officinale) and Ashwagandha (Withania somnifera) are infused into the chocolate base.

Precise control of many variables including chocolate viscosity, melting point and tempering. Sensory testing is performed by a panel of tasters to evaluate taste, texture, aroma and overall acceptance. Physicochemical analyzes were also performed to determine the nutritional content, antioxidant activity and shelf life of herbal chocolate. The study found that the herbal extract contained more antioxidants than the control, which may indicate additional health benefits.

Keywords: tension, heart attacks, hypertension, schizophrenia, and memory boosters, among others.

\*Corresponding Author Email: - badureshweta9@gmail.com Received on 02 July, 2024, Accepted 10 July, 2024

Please cite this article as: Badure Shweta et al. Formulation and Evaluation of Herbal Chocolate as A Nervine Tonic

International Journal of Pharmacy And Herbal Technology 2024.

#### ISSN: 2583-8962

#### INTRODUCTION

In recent years, consumers have changed and prefer foods that are better for you. As a result of these trends, the food industry is creating fun and healthy new products.<sup>[1]</sup> Herbal Chocolate is a new product that combines the delicious taste of chocolate with the goodness of herbs. It is considered a symbol of happiness and perseverance.<sup>[2]</sup> But because chocolate is often high in sugar and fat, health-conscious consumers are starting to look for other ways to help them reach their goals.<sup>[3]</sup>

This product exemplifies the marriage of innovation and tradition; They follow modern trends and trends while being inspired by centuries-old plants. It integrates intelligent design and technology.<sup>[4]</sup> The secret to the success of the recipe lies in the rich cocoa content and unique flavor profile of the cocoa beans used.<sup>[5]</sup> The chocolate and plant-based base is made from cocoa beans as well as other ingredients such as sugar, milk and cocoa butter. Unique aroma.<sup>[6]</sup> Each vanilla is carefully selected to pair perfectly with the chocolate and enhance the overall flavor of the product.<sup>[7]</sup> Changes were carefully monitored. Herbs can be extracted, softened and infused to produce bioactive compounds while retaining their flavor and potency.<sup>[8]</sup>

Herbal chocolates offer consumers desserts that nourish the body and soul, with their careful design and emphasis on quality. [9] As we begin this investigation, let's explore the fascinating possibilities of the intersection of chocolate and vanilla. [10] The chocolate and vanilla market is growing. With its extensive history and supporting literature, the herb has begun to attract new attention for the treatment of this condition. [11] A smart way to deal with problems such as anxiety, worry and mental disorders is to use the flower brain, which stands out from many other plant species for its positive effects on the brain. [12] Physical balance is a beneficial effect of neuro pharmaceuticals. [13]

These herbs have been used by many people around the world for thousands of years, and scientists and health enthusiasts are interested in them due to their ability to reduce stress.<sup>[14]</sup> By bringing together science and current knowledge, the health benefits of chocolate are combined with herbal plants.<sup>[15]</sup> This general concept has the potential to address the stress epidemic as well as self-care. By carefully creating and carefully evaluating our recipes, we strive to unlock the healing potential of herbal chocolate, a daily calming agent for the mind.<sup>[16]</sup> We aim to elucidate the benefits and functions of herbal medicines through a comprehensive analysis of physicochemical properties, antioxidant activity, susceptibility and stability.<sup>[17]</sup>

Neurological disorders such as anxiety, depression and insomnia are more common. Therefore, there is a greater need for natural and holistic treatments that support and improve brain health.<sup>[18]</sup> Herbal chocolates can cure this condition because they combine the nutritional benefits of herbs with the decadence of chocolate.<sup>[19]</sup>

Chocolate, especially dark chocolate, is not only a popular treatment method, but is also known for its health benefits due to its high flavonoid and antioxidant content.<sup>[20]</sup> This study focuses on the creation and evaluation of herbal chocolate as a nervous system treatment, aiming to offer a delicious and effective way to support the nervous system.<sup>[21]</sup> This medicine helps improve thinking, clarity of thought and intelligence.<sup>[22]</sup>

The general treatment of chocolate made with special herbs can heal, add flavor and provide health benefits.<sup>[23]</sup>

Zingiber officinale, known for its calming and anti-inflammatory Ashwagandha (Withania somnifera), adaptogenic and anti-anxiety properties, is the herb chosen for this formula. <sup>[24]</sup> This plant-based technique has long been used to improve mental health and strengthen the immune system against stress. <sup>[25]</sup> Qualitative analysis methods, including stability tests, physicochemical property tests and analysis, are used in this study. <sup>[26]</sup> As it can be created as a health supplement, herbal medicine will become increasingly popular as food in health and wellness. <sup>[27]</sup>



Figure No.1.: Chocolate

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- 1. Improve patient compliance.<sup>[28]</sup>
- 2. Increase safety and quality.
- 3. Improved drug use.
- 4. Strengthen mental health.
- 5. Extend the shelf life of the medicine

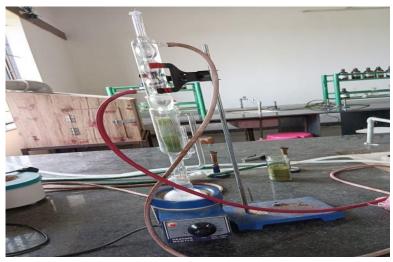
## **ADVANTAGES:**

- 1. Health Benefits
- 2. Advantages of Antioxidants
- 3. Special taste characteristics
- 4. Work Love [29]
- 5. Flexibility
- 6. business attraction

#### **MATERIAL & METHODOLOGY:**

## 1. Extraction of herbal drug:

Extraction is done using the cold maceration method. Initially, ground ashwagandha plant material was placed in a bottom glass (RBF) and softened in a 70:30 mixture of alcohol and water with constant shaking for 24 hours. The solvent was filtered after 24 hours and the ashwagandha extract was collected.<sup>[30]</sup>



**Figure No.2: Extraction Process** 

## 2. Preparation of Chocolate formulation:

- 1. All ingredients are measured by weight.
- 2. Add sugar and cocoa powder into the bowl and mix well.
- 3. Add the melted cocoa butter to the flour mixture in separate bowls and mix the mixture until it reaches a good consistency.<sup>[31]</sup>
- 4. The extracted herbs are then measured accurately and added to pre-made desserts.
- 5. Add vanilla as an ingredient before pouring the mixture into the mold.
- 6. Then, the chocolate prepared with herbal extracts is placed in a mold and frozen overnight. [32]

## **FORMULATION TABLE:**

Sr. No.	Ingredients	Quantity	Role Of Ingredients
1	Cocoa Butter	2.8g	Emulsifying agent
2	Honey	3.6g	Sweetner
3	Vanilla	0.05g	Neuroprotector
4	Vitamin C	0.05g	Antioxidant
5	Drug extract	12mg	API

Table No.1.: Formulation

## **EVALUATION TESTS:**

## **Sensory Analysis:**

Check the appearance of vegetable chocolate, pay attention to its color, shine and uniformity. Aroma: Consider the intensity and depth of the aroma, paying particular attention to a strong chocolate or vanilla note. Check out beauty features like masks, smoothness and creaminess.<sup>[33]</sup>

### **Evaluation of Stability:**

Shelf-life measurement: Shelf-life measurements have been established to determine the shelf life of herbal medicines under various storage conditions (e.g., temperature, humidity, light). [34]

#### **Overall look:**

The personal face and overall elegance of the chocolate recipe affects its overall appearance, which is important for customer satisfaction and trouble-free production.<sup>[35]</sup>

## **Determining moisture content:**

Check moisture content using a dehydrator. The purpose of this experiment is to see how dry the chocolate is. After careful measuring, use a desiccator containing anhydrous silica gel to collect the final chocolate. After 24 h, the layers were removed, weighed, and the percent moisture absorbed was calculated using equation.<sup>[36]</sup>

## % Moisture = Intial Weight - Final Weight Final Weight

## **Change in Weight:**

Six chocolate cakes were weighed separately and combined together. The weight of all chocolate bars was used to determine the average weight. We compare individual weight with average weight. The percentage difference in weight change must be within permissible limits. Use the following formula to calculate percentage variance.<sup>[37]</sup>

## % Deviatio: Individual Weight - Average Weight Average Weight × 10%

#### Test of hardness:

The chocolate should be hard enough to break in diameter. The hardness of chocolate is a good indicator of its strength. Hardness is measured with a Monsanto hardness tester. kg/cm2 is used to express numbers.<sup>[38]</sup>

#### **Stability of body:**

Chocolate samples were stored in an airtight container at 28°C for one month to check their physical stability. At the end of the month, samples are checked for chemical degradation and quality.<sup>[39]</sup>

### **RESULT:**

## **Organoleptic evaluation:**

Sr.	Parameters	Observation
No		
1	Colour	Dark Brown
2	Odour	Chocolate with no brunt
3	Taste	Sweet
4	Texture	Smooth and even

**Table No.2.: Evaluation Tests** 

## **DISCUSSION:**

Research should select appropriate drugs based on their treatment and suitability for chocolate. The design process involves refining vanilla to deliver maximum health benefits without compromising the taste, texture and full acceptance of chocolate. Herbs like Tulsi (Ocimum sainttum), Ginger (Zingiber officinale) and Ashwagandha (Withania somnifera) are infused into the chocolate base.

Precise control of many variables including chocolate viscosity, melting point and tempering. Sensory testing is performed by a panel of tasters to evaluate taste, texture, aroma and overall acceptance. Physicochemical analyzes were also performed to determine the nutritional content, antioxidant activity and shelf life of herbal chocolate. The study found that the herbal extract contained more antioxidants than the control, which may indicate additional health benefits.

## **CONCLUSION:**

In conclusion, the herbal chocolate creation is the taste of history, modernity and health. Herbal Chocolate provides taste, pleasure and health benefits with carefully selected natural ingredients and whole plants. Herbs are carefully selected for their unique flavor profiles and curing properties and carefully mixed into the chocolate matrix. Manufacturers obtain important information about the sensory properties, nutritional properties, physiological effects, marketability and marketing of their products through various methods such as opinion polls, customer feedback, safety and business analysis. Herbal extracts of asparagus racemosa and Bacopa monnieri are well combined with milk chocolate to provide the key ingredients of memory-improving Shatavarin and Ashwagandha. Medicinal extracts are safe when taken in large amounts as they have no side effects.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Achliya G. S., S. G. Wadodkar, A. K. Dorle, —Evaluation of CNS activity of Bramhighrital, Indian J pharmacol, 2005; 37(1); 33-36.
- 2. Alok S, Jain SK, Verma A, Kumar M, Mahor A, Sabharwal M. Plant profile, phytochemistry and pharmacology of Asparagus racemosus (Shatavari): A review. Asian Pacific journal of tropical disease, 2013; 13(3); 242-351.
- 3. Bone K. et al; Clinical applications of Ayurvedic and Chinese herbs- Monographs for the Western Herbal Practitioner. Australia: Phytotherapy Press, 1996; 13(2);137-141.
- 4. Elisabetsky E, Figueiredo W, Oliveria G. Traditional Amazonian nerve tonics as antidepressant agent: Chaunochiton kappleri: A case study. Journal of herbs, spices & medicinal plants, 1992; 1(2): 125-362.
- 5. Kokate C.K., Purohit A.P. & S. B. Gokhale, Pharmacognosy, Published by Nirali Prakashan, 2006; 3(15);133-254.
- 6. Om Prakash, Gyanendra N Singh Raman M Singh, Satish C Mathur, Meenakshi Bajpai, Saroj Yadav, Determination of Bacoside a by HPTLC in Bacopamonnieri extract, International Journal of Green Pharmacy, 2008; 2(3);173-175.

- 7. Sangwan RS, et al Phytochemical variability in commercial herbal products and preparations of Withania somnifera (Ashwagandha). Curr. Sci, 2004; 5(86); 461–465.
- 8. Ven Murthy MR, Ranjekar PK, Ramassamy C, Deshpande M.; Scientific basis for the use of Indian Ayurvedic medicinal plants in the treatment of neurodegenerative disorders: Ashwagandha. Cent Nerv Syst Agents Med Chem, 2010; 10(3); 238 246.
- 9. Ziauddin M, Phansalkar N, Patki P, Diwanay S, Patwardhan B. Studies on the immunomodulatory effects of Ashwagandha. Journal of ethnopharmacology, 1996; 50(2); 69-76.
- 10. Niroumand, M. C., Heydarpour, F., & Farzaei, M. H. Pharmacological and therapeutic effects of Vitex agnus-castus L., A review of Pharmacognosy Reviews, 2018; 12(2); 80-86.
- 11. B Priyanka, Jyothi M Joy, G Avinash Kumar, S Mohana Lakshmi, "Comparative Antioxidant activity of Asparagus racemosus, International Journal of Pharmacotherapy, 2012; 2(2); 51-56.
- 12. Vollala Venkata Raman, Subramanya Upadhya, Satheesha Nayaka, "Effects of Bacopamonnieralinn (bramhi) extract on learning and memory in rats: a behavioral study", Journal of veterinary study, 2010; 5(6); 69-74.
- 13. Achliya G.S., S.G. Wadodkar, A.K.Dorle, "Evaluation of CNS activity of Bramhighrita", Indian J pharmacology 2005; 37(1); 33- 36.
- 14. Om Prakash, Gyanendra N Singh Raman M Singh, Satish C Mathur, Meenakshi Bajpai, Saroj Yadav, "Determination of Bacoside a by HPTLC in Bacopamonnieri extract", International Journal of Green Pharmacy 2008; 2(3); 173-175.
- 15. Stephen A. Gravina, Gregory L. Yep, Mehmood Khan. Human Biology of Taste, 2013; 33(3): 217-222.
- 16. Rajesh. H, Rao S. N, Prathima. K. Shetty, Megha Rani. N, Rejeesh E.P, Lovelyn Joseph. Phytochemical analysis of aqueous extract of ocimum sanctum linn. International Journal of Universal Pharmacy and Bio Sciences, 2013; 2(2); 462-468.
- 17. Firoj A. Tamboli, Harinath N. More. Evaluation of Anti-ulcer and Antioxidant activity of Barleria gibsoni Dalz. Leaves. Pharmcognosy Research, 2016; 8(4); 226-230.
- 18. Tamboli F, Rangari V, Killedar S, Jadhav S, Ghatage T, Kore V. Comparative phytochemical evaluation of natural and micropropagated plants of Bacopa monnieri (L.). Marmara Pharm J, 2018; 22(1); 66-73.
- 19. Mishra, L. C., Singh, B. B., & Dagenais, S. (2000). Scientific basis for the therapeutic use of Withania somnifera (ashwagandha): a review. Alternative medicine review, 2008; 5(4); 334-346.
- 20. Mayank S, Dinesh Kumar J, Sharma M. Chocolate Formulation As Drug Delivery System for Pediatrics. J Pharm. 2012; 23(4); 216–248.
- 21. Chaudhari SA, Devare RR, Dewang PS, Patil VB, Patil AM, Pawar SP. Review: Chocolate Formulation as Drug Delivery System. Indian J Drugs. 2018; 6(2); 136–411.
- 22. Lakshmi Prasanna J., Sudhakar Babu Ams, Revathi K., Srinivasreddy M. AKB and, A. UK. Formulation And Evaluation Of Chocolates Containing Guaifenesin. Eur J Pharm Med Res. 2018; 5(7); 316–411.
- 23. Kareparamban JA, Nikam PH, Jadhav AP KV. Ferula foetida "Hing": a review. Res J Pharm Biol Chem Sci. 2012; 3(2); 775-875.
- 24. Gundamaraju R. Evaluation of anti-helmintic activity of Ferula foetida "Hing- A natural Indian spice" aqueous extract. Asian Pacific J Trop Dis. 2013; 3(3); 189–241.

- 25. Bhandari P, Gupta A, Singh B, Kaul V. HPTLC determination of swertiamarin and amarogentin in Swertia species from the western Himalayas. J Planar Chromatogr Mod TLC [Internet]. 2006; 19(9); 212–295.
- 26. Sahil K, Sudeep B AM. Standardization of medicinal plant materials. Int J Res Ayur Pharm. 2011; 2(4); 1100–6559.
- 27. Paul M, Ranabhat P, Khatiwara D, Bagchi A. Review on medicated chocolate takes a patient-centered approach to drug delivery. J Appl Pharm Res. 2021; 9(4); 16–22.
- 28. asani C, Shah K. Preparation and evaluation of chocolate drug delivery system of albendazole. Res J Pharm Technology. 2016; 9(11): 199-213.
- 29. Pawar P.G., Darekar A.B. SRB. Medicated chocolate and lollipops: a novel drug delivery system for pediatric patient. Pharma Sci Monit.2018; 9(1); 677–796.
- 30. Abdelbary G, Prinderre P, Eouani C, Joachim J, Reynier J., Piccerelle P. The preparation of orally disintegrating tablets using a hydrophilic waxy binder. Int J Pharm. 2004; 278(2); 423–533.
- 31. Kamath J, Jayesh D, Misquith J. Preparation and in-vitro evaluation of levamisole Hydrochloride as a candy based anthelmintic medicated lollipops for pediatrics. Int J Pharm Sci Res. 2012; 3(11); 523–634.
- 32. Pandey GS, Patil MT, Vir DK, Pandey M, Pathan RA. Exploring Formulation and Evaluation of Simethicone Medicated Chocolate Formulation for Anti-Flatulence Effect. J Pandey World J Pharm Res 970 World J Pharm Res SJIF Impact Factor 8. 2020; 9(14); 970–985.
- 33. Lopez FL, Ernest TB, Tuleu C, Gul MO. Formulation approaches to pediatric oral drug delivery: benefits and limitations of current platforms. Expert Opin Drug Deliv . 2015; 12(11): 1727–1740.
- 34. Viswanath V, Narasimharao B, Purushothaman M, S.Sireesha. Formulation and Evaluation of Fexofenadine Hydrochloride and Paracetamol Chocolate for. World J Pharm Res. 2015; 4(9): 842–958.
- 35. Yogesh B. Raut, Sanjay K. Bais, Sahara Chavan. Moisturizing activity of Herbal Cold cream for Skin Dryness IJPHT Journal 2024; 2(1): 407-417.
- 36. Yogesh B. Raut, Sanjay K. Bais, Kunal Ghodake. Herbal plants used in the Sunscreen IJPHT Journal 2024; 2(1): 574-584.
- 37. Yogesh B. Raut, Sanjay K. Bais, Avantika Sawant. Review article Policy Drug Design IJPHT Journal 2023; 1(3): 280-296.
- 38. Yogesh B. Raut, Sanjay K. Bais, Nandini Regoti. Advanced Herbal Technology. IJPHT Journal 2023; 1(3): 105-123.
- 39. Aarti B. Shinde Vidhya M. Danole, Anita V. Waghmode, Yogesh B. Raut, Sanjay K. Bais. IJPHT Journal Current Scenario of Herbal Medicine and Future Prospects 2024; 2(2): 1622-1633.